
APPENDIX A

2007 Environmental Monitoring Program

Environmental Monitoring Program Drivers and Sampling Rationale

The following schedule represents the West Valley Demonstration Project (WVDP) routine environmental monitoring program for 2007. This schedule met or exceeded the requirements of the United States (U.S.) Department of Energy (DOE) Order 450.1, "Environmental Protection Program," DOE Order 5400.5, "Radiation Protection of the Public and the Environment," and DOE/EH-0173T, "Environmental Regulatory Guide for Radiological Effluent Monitoring and Environmental Surveillance." Specific methods and monitoring program elements were based on DOE/EP-0096, "A Guide for Effluent Radiological Measurements at DOE Installations," and DOE/EP-0023, "A Guide for Environmental Radiological Surveillance at U.S. Department of Energy Installations." Additional monitoring was mandated by air and water discharge permits (under the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants [NESHAP] regulations in 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 61, Subpart H, and the New York State Pollutant Discharge Elimination System [SPDES], respectively). Specific groundwater monitoring is required by the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) §3008(h) Administrative Order on Consent.

Permits, agreements, and/or programs may require formal reports of monitoring results. Radiological air emissions from the WVDP are reported annually in the NESHAP report to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Nonradiological releases in water effluent and storm water drainage points covered under SPDES permit are reported monthly to the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) in a Discharge Monitoring Report. Groundwater monitoring results are reported quarterly to NYSDEC. Annual results from the monitoring program as a whole are evaluated and discussed in this ASER, which is prepared as directed in DOE Order 231.1A, "Environment, Safety, and Health Reporting," and associated guidance.

Table A-1 summarizes programmatic drivers and guidance applicable to each environmental medium measured or sampled as part of the WVDP Environmental Monitoring Program.

Sampling Schedule

Sampling locations are assigned a specific identifier, the location code, which is used to schedule sampling, track samples, and trace analytical results. This appendix details the sampling schedule conducted at each location in 2007. Changes since the last ASER are summarized on page A-18. Sampling locations are shown on Figs. A-2 through A-14. Table headings in the schedule are as follows:

- **Sample Location Code.** This code describes the physical location where the sample is collected. The code consists of seven or eight characters: The first character identifies the sample medium as Air, Water, Soil/sediment, Biological, or Direct measurement. The second character specifies on-site or off-site. The remaining characters describe the specific location (e.g., AFGRVAL is Air off-site at Great Valley). Distances noted at sampling locations are as measured in a straight line from the ventilation stack of the main plant process building on site.
- **Sampling Type/Medium.** Describes the collection method and the physical characteristics of the medium or sample.
- **Collection Frequency/Total Annual Samples.** Indicates how often the samples are collected or retrieved and the total number of each type of sample processed in one year.
- **Measurements/Analyses.** Notes the type of measurement taken from the sampling medium and/or the constituents of interest, and (in some instances) the type of analysis conducted.

TABLE A-1
WVDP Environmental Program Drivers and Sampling Rationale

<i>Programmatic Drivers</i>	<i>Sampling Rationale</i>
<i>On-Site Air Emissions (Appendix A, p. A-6)</i>	
40 CFR 61, Subpart H (radiological air emissions); DOE O 450.1	DOE/EH-0173T, Chapter 3.0 (air effluent monitoring); DOE/EP-0096, Section 3.3 (criteria for effluent measurements)
<i>Ambient Air (Appendix A, p. A-6 [on-site], and A-15 [off-site])</i>	
DOE O 450.1	DOE/EH-0173T, Sections 3.3.2 (air effluent monitoring, diffuse sources) and 5.7.4 (environmental surveillance, air sampling locations); DOE/EP-0023, Section 4.2.3 (air sampling locations and measurement techniques)
<i>On-Site Liquid Effluents and Storm Water (Appendix A, pp. A-7 through A-10)</i>	
New York State SPDES Permit No. NY 0000973 (nonradiological; specified points only), DOE O 450.1 and DOE O 5400.5 (radiological)	DOE/EH-0173T, Section 2.3.3 (sampling locations for effluent monitoring); NYSDOH ELAP (Environmental Laboratory certification for nonpotable water)
<i>Surface Water (Appendix A, pp. A-10 and A-11 [on-site] and A-13 and A-14 [off-site])</i>	
DOE O 450.1	DOE/EH-0173T, Section 5.10.1 (environmental surveillance water sampling locations and methods); NYSDOH ELAP (Environmental Laboratory certification for nonpotable water)
<i>Potable (Drinking) Water (Appendix A, pp. A-11 [on-site] and A-14 [off-site])</i>	
DOE O 450.1	DOE/EH-0173T, Section 5.10 (basis and guidance for environmental surveillance, water); NYSDOH ELAP (Environmental Laboratory certification for nonpotable water)
<i>On-Site Groundwater (Appendix A, pp. A-11 through A-13)</i>	
RCRA §3008(h) Order on Consent (nonradiological); DOE O 450.1	DOE/EH-0173T, Section 5.10 (basis for environmental surveillance, water); NYSDOH ELAP (Environmental Laboratory certification for nonpotable water)
<i>Fallout Precipitation (Appendix A, p. A-14)</i>	
DOE O 450.1	DOE/EP-0023, Section 4.7 (deposition assessment); NYSDOH ELAP (Environmental Laboratory certification for nonpotable water)
<i>Soil and Sediment (Appendix A, p. A-15 [on-site and off-site])</i>	
DOE O 450.1	DOE/EH-0173T, Sections 5.9 (environmental surveillance, terrestrial foodstuffs) and 5.11 (aquatic foodstuffs)
<i>Direct Radiation (Appendix A, p. A-17 [on-site and off-site])</i>	
DOE O 450.1	DOE/EH-0173T, Section 5.5 (environmental surveillance external radiation measurement locations and frequency); DOE/EP-0023, Section 4.6 (external radiation)

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^a Not detailed on map.

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^a Not detailed on map.

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^a Near-site and background produce samples (corn, apples, and beans) are identified specifically as follows:
corn = **BFVNEAC** and **BFVCTRC**; apples = **BFVNEAAF** and **BFVCTRA**; beans = **BFVNEAB** and **BFVCTRB**.

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
On-Site Air Emissions			
ANSTACK^a Main plant process building ventilation exhaust stack	Continuous off-line air particulate monitors	Continuous measurement of fixed filter; replaced biweekly; held as backup	Real-time alpha and beta monitoring
ANSTSTK^a Supernatant treatment system ventilation exhaust	Continuous off-line air particulate filters	Biweekly; 26 each location	Gross alpha/beta, gamma isotopic ^b upon collection, flow
ANCSSTK^a 01-14 building ventilation exhaust	Composite of biweekly particulate filters	Semiannually; 2 each location	Sr-90, U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241, gamma isotopic, flow
ANCSRFK^a Contact size-reduction facility exhaust	Continuous off-line desiccant columns for collection of water vapor	Biweekly; 26 each at ANSTACK and ANSTSTK only	H-3, flow
ANVITSK^a Vitrification heating, ventilation, and air conditioning exhaust	Continuous off-line charcoal cartridges	Cartridges collected biweekly and composited into 2 semiannual samples at each location	I-129
ANRHWFK^a Remote-handled waste facility exhaust			
OVEs/PVUs^a Outdoor ventilated enclosures/portable ventilation units	Continuous off-line air particulate filter	Collected as required by project	Gross alpha/beta, gamma isotopic ^b upon collection, flow
	Composite of filters	Semiannually; 2 each location	Sr-90, U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241, gamma isotopic, flow
ANLAGAM Lag storage area ambient air	Continuous off-line air particulate filter	Biweekly; 26 per year	Gross alpha/beta, flow
	Composite of biweekly filters	Semiannually; 2 per year	Sr-90, U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241, gamma isotopic, flow

^a Required by 40 CFR 61, Subpart H. Results reported in the Annual NESHAP Report and evaluated in this ASER.

^b Gamma isotopic analysis done only if gross alpha/beta activity rises significantly.

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
On-Site Liquid Effluents			
WNSP001^a Lagoon 3 discharge weir	Grab liquid	Daily during discharge. Lagoon 3 is discharged 4 to 8 times per year, averaging 6 to 7 days per discharge; 24–56 per year	Daily flow, hold for flow-weighted composite
	Grab liquid	Twice during discharge; 8–16 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, Sr-90, gamma isotopic
	Flow-weighted composite of daily samples for each discharge	4 to 8 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, C-14, Sr-90, Tc-99, I-129, gamma isotopic, U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241
	24-hour composite liquid	Twice during discharge; 8–16 per year	BOD ₅ , TSS, SO ₄ , NO ₃ -N, NO ₂ -N, NH ₃ , total Fe and Hg (method 1631)
	Grab liquid	Twice during discharge; 8–16 per year	Settleable solids, TDS, oil & grease, total recoverable Se
	24-hour composite liquid	Once during discharge; 4–8 per year	Total Al, dissolved As, dissolved sulfide
	Grab liquid	Once during discharge; 4–8 per year	pH, total recoverable V, Co
	24-hour composite liquid	Quarterly; 4 per year	Bromide and total B, total recoverable Pb
	24-hour composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Total Ti, Mn, dissolved Cu, total recoverable Cu, Cr, Ni, and Zn
	24-hour composite liquid	Annually; 1 per year	Total recoverable Cd, total Ba and Sb
WNSP01B^a Internal process monitoring point	Grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Heptachlor, cyanide amenable to chlorination, surfactant (as LAS)
	Grab liquid	Annually; 1 per year	Chloroform, dichlorodifluoromethane, trichlorofluoromethane, 3,3-dichlorobenzidine, tributyl phosphate, hexachlorobenzene, alpha-BHC, xylene, 2-butanone, total recoverable Cr ⁺⁶
	Continuous measurement; recorded weekly	NA	Flow
	Continuous; recorded monthly	NA	Elapsed flow time
	Composite liquid	Twice per month when operating; 0–24 per year	Total Hg
WNSP116^a Pseudo-monitoring point outfall 116	Calculated	Twice per lagoon discharge; 8–16 per year	TDS

NA - Not applicable

^a Required by SPDES Permit #NY0000973. Results reported in the SPDES DMR and evaluated in this ASER.

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
On-Site Liquid Effluents			
WNSP007^a Sanitary waste discharge	24-hour composite liquid	2 per month; 24 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
	Composite of monthly samples	Semiannually; 2 per year	Sr-90, gamma isotopic
	24-hour composite liquid	3 per month; 36 per year	TSS, NH ₃ , NO ₂ -N, BOD ₅ , total Fe, flow
	Grab liquid	3 per month; 36 per year	Oil & grease
	Grab liquid	Weekly; 52 per year	pH, settleable solids, total residual chlorine
	Grab liquid	Annually; 1 per year	Chloroform
	Grab liquid	Monthly; 12 per year	Flow, flow time
WNURRAW^a Utility room raw water	Composite liquid	Weekly; 52 per year	Total Fe
	Grab liquid	Two per lagoon discharge; near start, and near end; 8–16 per year	TDS
	Direct field measurement	Monthly; 12 per year	Monthly flow
	Grab liquid	Quarterly; 4 per year	TOC, alkalinity
WNSP006 Franks Creek at the security fence	Timed continuous composite liquid	Weekly during lagoon discharge, otherwise biweekly; 26–34 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
	Composite of weekly and biweekly samples	Monthly; 12 per year ^b	Sr-90 and gamma isotopic
	Composite of weekly and biweekly samples	Quarterly; 4 per year	C-14, Tc-99, I-129, U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241
	Grab liquid	Two per lagoon discharge, before start, and after end 8–16 per year	TDS, flow
	Grab liquid	Monthly; 12 per year	Hardness (Ca and Mg)
	Grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Temperature (field), pH (field), dissolved oxygen (field), TOX, oil & grease
	24-hour timed continuous composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	TSS, NPOC, NH ₃ (as N), NO ₃ (as N), NO ₂ (as N), bromide, fluoride, chloride, sulfate, total sulfide, surfactant (as LAS). Alpha-BHC, B, Ba, Co, Fe, Na, Mn, Sb, Ti, Tl, V, dissolved Al, As, Cd, Cr, Cu, Hg (method 1631), Ni, Pb, Se, Zn
WNSP008^a French drain (Capped off in 2001; routinely checked to verify no discharge)	Grab liquid	Monthly; 12 per year if discharging	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
	Grab liquid	Three per month if discharging; 36 per year	Conductivity, pH, BOD ₅ , total Fe, total recoverable Cd and Pb, flow
	Grab liquid	Annually; 1 per year if discharging	Total As, Cr, Ag, and Zn

^a Required by SPDES Permit #NY0000973. Results reported in the SPDES DMR and evaluated in this ASER.^b Sample shared with NYSDOH

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
Storm Water Outfalls			
<u>Group 1^a</u> WNSO02 (S02) WNSO04 (S04)	First flush grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	pH, oil & grease, BOD ₅ , TSS, TDS, total P, Al, Fe, total recoverable Cu, Pb, Zn, Cd, Cr, Se, V, Cr ⁺⁶ , TKN, ammonia (as NH ₃), NO ₃ -N, NO ₂ -N, total nitrogen (as N)
	Flow-weighted composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Total flow, plus all of the above constituents except for pH and oil & grease
<u>Group 2^a</u> WNSO06 (S06) WNSO33 (S33)	First flush grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	pH, oil & grease, BOD ₅ , TSS, TDS, total P, Al, Fe, total recoverable Cu, Pb, Zn, surfactant (as LAS)
	Flow-weighted composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Total flow, plus all of the above constituents except for pH and oil & grease
<u>Group 3^a</u> WNSO09 (S09) WNSO12 (S12)	First flush grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	pH, oil & grease, BOD ₅ , TSS, TDS, total P, Al, Fe, total recoverable Cu, Pb, Zn, TKN, ammonia (as NH ₃), NO ₃ -N, NO ₂ -N, alpha-BHC, total nitrogen (as N)
	Flow-weighted composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Total flow, plus all of the above constituents except for pH and oil & grease
<u>Group 4^a</u> WNSO34 (S34)	First flush grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	pH, oil & grease, BOD ₅ , TSS, TDS, total P, Al, Fe, total recoverable Cu, Pb, Zn, surfactant (as LAS)
	Flow-weighted composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Total flow, plus all of the above constituents except for pH and oil & grease
<u>Group 5^a</u> WNSO14 (S14) WNSO17 (S17) WNSO28 (S28)	First flush grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	pH, oil & grease, BOD ₅ , TSS, TDS, total P, Al, Fe, total recoverable Cu, Pb, Zn, V, TKN, ammonia (as NH ₃), NO ₃ -N, NO ₂ -N, surfactant (as LAS), sulfide, settleable solids, total nitrogen (as N)
	Flow-weighted composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Total flow, plus all of the above constituents except for pH and oil & grease
<u>Group 6^a</u> WNSO36 (S36) WNSO37 (S37) WNSO38 (S38) WNSO39 (S39) WNSO40 (S40) WNSO41 (S41) WNSO42 (S42) WNSO43 (S43)	First flush grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	pH, oil & grease, BOD ₅ , TSS, TDS, total P, Al, Fe, total recoverable Cu, Pb, Zn, V, TKN, ammonia (as NH ₃), NO ₃ -N, NO ₂ -N, surfactant (as LAS), sulfide, settleable solids, total nitrogen (as N)
	Flow-weighted composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Total flow, plus all of the above constituents except for pH and oil & grease

^a Required by SPDES Permit #NY0000973. Results reported in the SPDES DMR and evaluated in this ASER.

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
Storm Water Outfalls			
<u>Group 7^a</u> WNSO20 (S20)	First flush grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	pH, oil & grease, BOD ₅ , TSS, TDS, total P, Al, Fe, total recoverable Cu, Pb, Zn, TKN, ammonia (as NH ₃), NO ₃ -N, NO ₂ -N, surfactant (as LAS), sulfide, total nitrogen (as N)
	Flow-weighted composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Total flow, plus all of the above constituents except for pH and oil & grease
<u>Group 8^a</u> WNSO27 (S27) WNSO35 (S35)	First flush grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	pH, oil & grease, BOD ₅ , TSS, TDS, total P, Al, Fe, total recoverable Cu, Pb, Zn, TKN, ammonia (as NH ₃), NO ₃ -N, NO ₂ -N, surfactant (as LAS), total nitrogen (as N)
	Flow-weighted composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year	Total flow, plus all of the above constituents except for pH and oil & grease
WNSWR01^a Site rain gauge	Field measurement of precipitation	1 each storm water event	pH
On-Site Surface Water			
WNSWAMP Northeast swamp drainage	Timed continuous composite liquid	Biweekly; 26 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, pH, flow (at WNSWAMP only)
	Composite of biweekly samples	Monthly; 12 per year ^b	Sr-90 and gamma isotopic
WNSW74A North swamp drainage	Composite of biweekly samples	Semiannually; 2 per year	C-14, I-129, U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241
	Grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year (not sampled during wet weather conditions)	Temperature (field), pH (field), TOX, oil & grease
	24-hour timed continuous composite liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year (not sampled during wet weather conditions)	TSS, TDS, NPOC, NH ₃ (as N), NO ₃ (as N), NO ₂ (as N), bromide, fluoride, sulfate, total sulfide, surfactant (as LAS), alpha-BHC, hardness (Ca and Mg), total Al, B, Cd, Co, Cr, Cu, Fe, Hg (method 1631), Mn, Ni, Pb, Sb, Se, Ti, Tl, V, Zn, dissolved As, Cu
WNSP005 Facility yard drainage	Grab liquid	Monthly; 12 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, pH
	Composite of monthly samples	Semiannually; 2 per year	Sr-90 and gamma isotopic
WNCOOLW Cooling tower basin	Grab liquid	Annually; 1 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, Sr-90, gamma isotopic, pH
WNFRC67 Franks Creek east of the SDA	Grab liquid	Quarterly; 4 per year ^b (collected at same time as WNNDADR)	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, Sr-90, gamma isotopic, pH

^a Required by SPDES Permit #NY0000973. Results reported in the SPDES DMR and evaluated in this ASER.^b Shared with NYSDOH

Appendix A. 2007 Environmental Monitoring Program

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
On-Site Surface Water			
WNERB53 Erdman Brook north of disposal areas	Grab liquid	Quarterly; 4 per year (collected at same time as WNNDADR) ^a	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, pH
	Composite of quarterly samples	Semiannually; 2 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, Sr-90, gamma isotopic
WNNDADR Drainage between NDA and SDA	Grab liquid	Biweekly; 26 per year	H-3, pH, NPOC, TOX
	Timed continuous composite liquid	Biweekly; 26 per year	Held for composite
	Composite of biweekly samples	Monthly; 12 per year	Gross alpha/beta, gamma isotopic
	Composite of biweekly samples	Semiannually; 2 per year	Sr-90 and I-129
	Grab liquid	Quarterly; 4 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
WNDCELD Drainage south of drum cell	Grab liquid	Bimonthly; 6 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, pH
	Composite of bimonthly samples	Semiannually; 2 per year	H-3, Sr-90, I-129, gamma isotopic
WNNDATR NDA trench interceptor project	Grab liquid	Monthly; 12 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, gamma isotopic, NPOC, TOX
	Composite of monthly samples	Semiannually; 2 per year	I-129
WNSTAW9 North reservoir near intake	Grab liquid	Annually; 1 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, Sr-90, gamma isotopic, pH, conductivity, Cl, Fe, Mn, Na, NO ₃ +NO ₂ -N, SO ₄
On-Site Potable (Drinking) Water			
WNDNKUR Utility room (entry point [EP-1]) potable water storage tank	Grab liquid	Monthly; 12 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, pH, conductivity
	Grab liquid ^b	Annually; 1 per year	As, Ba, Be, Cd, Cr, Hg, Ni, Sb, Se, Tl, cyanide, fluoride
WNDNKMP Main plant drinking water	Grab liquid	Annually; 1 per year from each location	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, pH, conductivity
WNDNKEL Environmental laboratory drinking water	Grab liquid ^b	Annually; 1 per year (WNDNKEL only)	Total haloacetic acids, total trihalomethanes
On-Site Groundwater			
Low-level waste treatment facility: SSWMU #1 (wells 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 116, 8604, 8605)	Grab liquid	Quarterly during the fiscal year (generally ^c); 4 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
	Direct field measurement	Twice each sampling event; 8 per year for wells sampled quarterly	Conductivity, pH

^a Sample shared with NYSDOH

^b A sample for NO₃ (as total nitrate) is collected by the Cattaraugus County Health Department (CCHD). Pb and Cu are sampled at this site based upon CCHD guidance.

^c Sampling frequency and analyses vary from point to point.

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
On-Site Groundwater			
Miscellaneous small units: SSWMU #2 (wells 201, 204, 205, 206, 208)	Grab liquid	Quarterly during the fiscal year (generally ^a); 4 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
Liquid waste treatment system: SSWMU #3 (wells 301, 302)	Direct field measurement	Twice each sampling event; 8 per year for wells sampled quarterly	Conductivity, pH
High-level waste storage and processing tank: SSWMU #4 (wells 401, 402, 403, 405, 406, 408, 409)			
Maintenance shop leach field: SSWMU #5 (wells 501, 502)			
Low-level waste storage area: SSWMU #6 (wells 602A, 604, 605, 8607, 8609)			
Chemical process cell waste storage area: SSWMU #7 (wells 704, 706, 707)			
Construction and demolition debris landfill: SSWMU #8 (wells 801, 802, 803, 804, 8603, 8612)			
NRC-licensed disposal area (NDA): SSWMU #9 (wells 901, 902, 903, 906, 908, 909, 910, 8610, 8611, trench NDATR)			
IRTS drum cell: SSWMU #10 (wells 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008B, 1008C)			
State-licensed disposal area (SDA) (SSWMU #11)	Groundwater wells in SSWMU #11 are sampled by NYSERDA under a separate program. For information, see the NYSERDA website at www.nyserda.org .		

^a Sampling frequency and analyses vary from point to point.

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
On-Site Groundwater			
Remote-handled waste facility (not in an SSWMU): Wells 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304	Grab liquid	Quarterly during the fiscal year (generally ^a); 4 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
	Direct field measurement	Twice each sampling event; 8 per year for wells sampled quarterly	Conductivity pH
North plateau seeps (not in an SSWMU): (points GSEEP, SP04, SP06, SP11, SP12)	Grab liquid	Semiannually (quarterly at GSEEP); 2 (or 4) per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3 (also VOCs at GSEEP and SP12)
	Direct field measurement of sampled water	Semiannually at SP12 (quarterly at GSEEP); 2 (or 4) per year	pH, conductivity
Miscellaneous monitoring locations (not in an SSWMU): Well points WP-A, WP-C, WP-H, NB1S	Grab liquid	Annually (quarterly at NB1S); 1 (or 4) per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
	Direct field measurement of sampled water	Annually (quarterly at NB1S); 1 (or 4) per year	pH, conductivity
Surface water elevation points: (SE001 through SE011)	Direct field measurement	Quarterly; 4 per year at each location	Water level
Off-Site Surface Water			
WFBIGBR Cattaraugus Creek at Bigelow Bridge (background)	Grab liquid	Quarterly; 4 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, Sr-90, gamma isotopic, pH
WFFELBR Cattaraugus Creek at Felton Bridge (downstream of confluence with Buttermilk Creek); nearest point of public access to waters receiving WVDP effluents	Timed continuous composite liquid	Weekly during lagoon 3 discharge, otherwise biweekly; 26–34 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, pH, flow
	Flow-weighted composite of weekly and biweekly samples	Monthly; 12 per year ^b	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, Sr-90, and gamma isotopic
	Composite of weekly and biweekly samples	Semiannually; 2 per year	Tc-99
WFBCTCB Buttermilk Creek at Thomas Corners Road, downstream of WVDP and upstream of confluence with Cattaraugus Creek	Timed continuous composite liquid	Biweekly; 26 per year	Hold for composite
	Composite of biweekly	Monthly; 12 per year ^b	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
	Composite of biweekly samples	Semiannually; 2 per year	Sr-90, Tc-99, gamma isotopic
	Grab liquid	Monthly; 12 per year	Hardness (Ca and Mg)
	Grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year ^c	Temperature (field), pH (field), dissolved oxygen (field), TOX, oil & grease
	24-hour timed continuous composite	Semiannually; 2 per year ^c	TSS, TDS, NPOC, NH3 (as N), NO3 (as N), NO2 (as N), bromide, fluoride, sulfate, total sulfide, surfactant (as LAS), alpha-BHC, B, Ba, Co, Fe, Na, Mn, Sb, Ti, Tl, V, dissolved Al, As, Cd, Cr, Cu, Hg (method 1631), Ni, Pb, Se, Zn

^a Sampling frequency and analyses vary from point to point.^b Sample shared with NYSDOH^c Samples are collected when point WNSP001 and WNSP007 are discharging.

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
Off-Site Surface Water			
WFBCBKG Buttermilk Creek near Fox Valley (background)	Timed continuous composite liquid	Weekly; 52 per year	Hold for composite
	Composite of weekly samples	Monthly; 12 per year ^a	Gross alpha/beta, H-3
	Composite of weekly samples	Quarterly; 4 per year	C-14, Sr-90, Tc-99, I-129, U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241, gamma isotopic
	Grab liquid	Monthly; 12 per year	Hardness (Ca and Mg)
	Grab liquid	Semiannually; 2 per year ^b	Temperature (field), pH (field), dissolved oxygen (field), TOX, oil & grease
	24-hour timed continuous composite	Semiannually; 2 per year ^b	TSS, TDS, NPOC, NH ₃ (as N), NO ₃ (as N), NO ₂ (as N), bromide, fluoride, sulfate, total sulfide, surfactant (as LAS), alpha-BHC, B, Ba, Co, Fe, Na, Mn, Sb, Ti, Tl, V, dissolved Al, As, Cd, Cr, Cu, Hg (method 1631), Ni, Pb, Se, Zn
Off-Site Potable (Drinking) Water Wells			
WFWEL06 Background well, 29 km south of WVDP	Grab liquid	Annually; 1 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, Sr-90, gamma isotopic, pH, conductivity
<u>Near-site private wells^c</u>	Grab liquid	Biennially; 1 every other year at each location	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, Sr-90, gamma isotopic, pH, conductivity
WFWEL01 (3.0 km WNW) WFWEL02 (1.5 km NW) WFWEL03 (3.5 km NW) WFWEL04 (3.0 km NW) WFWEL05 (2.5 km SW) WFWEL07 (4.4 km NNE) WFWEL08 (2.5 km ENE) WFWEL09 (3.0 km SE) WFWEL10 (7.0 km N)			
Fallout			
ANRGFOP Rain gauge on-site	Integrated precipitation	Monthly; 12 per year	Gross alpha/beta, H-3, gamma isotopic, volume

^a Samples shared with NYSDOH^b Samples are collected when points WNSP001 and WNSP007 are discharging.^c Samples were last collected in 2006. No drinking water wells are located in hydrogeological units affected by site activity.

Appendix A. 2007 Environmental Monitoring Program

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
Off-Site Air			
AFFXVRD 3.0 km south-southeast at Fox Valley	Continuous air particulate filter	Biweekly; 26 per year at each location	Gross alpha/beta, flow
AFRT240 2.0 km northeast on Route 240	Composite of biweekly filters	Semiannually; 2 per year	Sr-90, gamma isotopic, flow At AFRSPRD and AFGRVAL , also U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241
AFSPRVL 9.4 km north at Springville	Continuous charcoal cartridge	Monthly (AFRSPRD and AFGRVAL only)	Held for composite
AFWEVAL 6.2 km south-southeast at West Valley	Composite of monthly charcoal cartridges	Semiannually; 2 per year	I-129
AFRSPRD 1.5 km northwest on Rock Springs Road			
AFGRVAL 29 km south at Great Valley (background)			
Off-Site Soil			
SF off-site soil series (collected at each of 6 off-site air samplers); SFFXVRD, SFRT240, SFSPRVL, SFWEVAL, SFRSPRD, and SFGRVAL	Surface plug composite soil	Triennial; 1 each location every third year	Gross alpha/beta, Sr-90, gamma isotopic, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241. At SFRSPRD and SFGRVAL , also U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, and total U
On-Site Soil/Sediment			
SN on-site soil series; SNSW74A (near WNSW74A), SNSWAMP (near WNSWAMP), and SNSP006 (near WNSP006)	Surface plug composite soil/sediment	Annually; 1 per location	Gross alpha/beta, gamma isotopic, Sr-90, U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241, Al, Sb, As, Ba, Be, Cd, Ca, Cr, Co, Cu, Fe, Pb, Mg, Mn, Hg, Ni, K, Se, Ag, Na, Tl, V, Zn
Off-Site Sediment			
SFCCSED Cattaraugus Creek at Felton Bridge	Grab stream sediment	Annually; 1 per year	Gross alpha/beta, gamma isotopic, Sr-90, U-232, U-233/234, U-235/236, U-238, total U, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, Am-241
SFSDSED^a Cattaraugus Creek at Springville Dam			
SFTCSED Buttermilk Creek at Thomas Corners Road			
SFBCSSED^a Buttermilk Creek at Fox Valley Road (background)			

^a Samples shared with NYSDOH

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
Off-Site Biological			
BFFCATC^a Fish from Cattaraugus Creek downstream of its confluence with Buttermilk Creek	Individual collection of fish	Annually; 10 fish from each location	Gamma isotopic and Sr-90 in edible portions, % moisture
BFFCATD Fish from Cattaraugus Creek downstream of the Springville Dam			
BFFCTRL^a Control fish sample from nearby stream not affected by WVDP (7 km or more upstream of site effluent point); background			
BFMWIDR Dairy farm 3.0 km southeast of WVDP	Grab milk sample Composite of monthly samples	Monthly; 12 per year Quarterly; 4 per year	Samples held for composite Sr-90, I-129, gamma isotopic
BFMCTL Control location 22 km south (background)	Grab milk sample	Annually; 1 per year	Sr-90, I-129, gamma isotopic
BFMBLSY^a Dairy farm 5.5 km west-northwest			
BFMSCHT Dairy farm 4.9 km south			
BVFNEAR^a Apples, beans, and corn from locations near the WVDP	Grab biological	Annual (at harvest); 1 per year per sample type	Gamma isotopic and Sr-90 in edible portions, % moisture, H-3 in free moisture
BVFCTRL^a Control apples, beans, and corn from locations far from the WVDP			
BFDNEAR^a Deer in the vicinity of the WVDP	Individual collection of venison samples, usually from deer killed in collisions with vehicles	Six deer collected annually, during hunting season	Gamma isotopic and Sr-90 in edible portions of meat, % moisture, H-3 in free moisture
BFDCTRL^a Control deer 16 km or more from the WVDP			

^a Samples shared with NYSDOH.

Sample Location Code	Sampling Type/ Medium	Collection Frequency/ Total Annual Samples	Measurements/Analyses
Off-Site Direct Radiation			
DFTLD Series: Off-site environmental thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs): #1 through #16, at each of 16 compass sectors at nearest accessible perimeter point #20: 1,500 m northwest (downwind receptor) #21: 9.4 km north, Springville #22: 6.2 km south-southwest #23: 29 km south, Great Valley (background)	Integrating TLD	Quarterly; 4 per year at each location	Gamma radiation exposure
On-Site Direct Radiation			
DNTLD Series: On-site TLDs #19, #33: Corners of the SDA #24, #26–30: Security fence around the WVDP #35, #36, #38–40: Near operational areas on-site #25: 500 m north-northwest of the plant, Rock Springs Road #43: SDA west perimeter fence	Integrating TLD	Quarterly; 4 per year at each location	Gamma radiation exposure

Summary of Monitoring Program Changes in 2007

<u>Location Code</u>	<u>Description of Changes</u>
WNDNKMS	The drinking water monitoring point at the maintenance shop was dropped from the program prior to demolition of the facility in April 2007.
WNS043	A new storm water monitoring location at the firing range was added to storm water group 6.
WNURRAW	Sampling for TOC and alkalinity was reduced from monthly to quarterly. The schedule is driven by the Cattaraugus County Department of Health.

The monitoring program for calendar year 2007, as presented in this Appendix, was completely reviewed at the end of the year. Modifications were made to reflect current site conditions and activities and to make the program more efficient.

Each sampling location was evaluated on several bases: (1) regulatory requirements or other drivers, (2) pathways and hazard conditions, (3) a statistical evaluation of up to 16 years of monitoring data, and (4) a determination of the need for each constituent. As a result, sampling at several locations was discontinued altogether, frequency of sampling at other locations was cut back, and the number of constituents monitored at some locations was reduced.

The revised program was put into place at the beginning of 2008. A complete listing of changes at each monitoring location is presented below. Maps in Appendix A have been revised to show those locations at which the program remained the same as that in 2007, those locations at which sampling was reduced, and those locations at which sampling has been discontinued.

Summary of Monitoring Program Changes in 2008

<u>Location Code</u>	<u>Description of Changes</u>
ANLAGAM	Continuous sampling of on-site ambient air at this location was discontinued. (Assume special ambient air sampling during activities with potential for radiological releases to air [e.g., demolition, soil excavation].)
WNSP01B	Weekly monitoring of flow has been discontinued, monthly elapsed flow time retained. Required information is obtained without weekly measurement.
WNSP007	Frequency of gross alpha/beta and tritium sampling was decreased from twice a month to monthly. Compositing frequency for gamma isotopic and strontium-90 analysis was decreased from semiannual to annual.
WNSP006 WNSWAMP WNSW74A	Sampling for all nonradiological constituents was discontinued (except for TDS at WNSP006, as discussed above). Sufficient historical data are available to characterize.
WNSP005	Sampling frequency was decreased from monthly to quarterly. (The semiannual composite for gamma isotopic and strontium-90 was retained.) The location is well characterized by historical sampling, and the flow is ultimately captured at WNSP006.

Summary of Monitoring Program Changes in 2008 (*continued*)

<u>Location Code</u>	<u>Description of Changes</u>
WNCOOLW	Water sampling at the cooling tower has been dropped from monitoring program. (The point continues to be monitored for process control.)
WNFRC67	Frequency of composites for strontium-90 and gamma isotopic analysis has been decreased from quarterly to semiannual. The location is well characterized by historical sampling and flow is ultimately captured at WNSP006.
WNERB53	Analysis of semiannual composites for gross alpha/beta and tritium has been discontinued. (These analyses are already performed on quarterly samples and need not be repeated.)
WNNDADR	Biweekly grab sampling for pH, tritium, NPOC, and TOX and quarterly grab sampling for gross alpha/beta and tritium have been discontinued. Biweekly sampling of timed continuous composites and monthly analysis of composites for gross alpha/beta, tritium, and gamma isotopic have been retained. This location is well characterized by historical sampling and flow is ultimately captured at WNSP006.
WNDCELD	Sampling at the drum cell drainage point has been discontinued. (Drums of radioactive waste have been removed from the drum cell and off-site shipment was completed in 2007.) The location is well characterized by historical sampling, and flow is ultimately captured at both WNFRC67 and WNSP006.
WNNDATR	For program efficiency, this location will be monitored only under the groundwater monitoring program. Separate sampling under the environmental monitoring program has been discontinued.
WNSTAW9	Sampling was discontinued at the last remaining standing water location near the on-site lakes that provide site utility and drinking water. No contamination above background has been noted over its historical sampling period.
WNDNKMP WNDNKEL WNDNKUR	Sampling of on-site drinking water for radiological constituents and for all chemical constituents not required by Cattaraugus County has been discontinued. Sufficient historical data are available to characterize for non-regulatory constituents. (Sampling for radiological constituents will be continued in the MPPB at point WNDNKMP.)
WFBCBKG	Frequency of sampling at the Buttermilk Creek background location for gross alpha/beta and tritium has been reduced from weekly to biweekly for consistency with the sampling schedule at other locations. Frequency of composites for radionuclides has been reduced from quarterly to semiannual. All sampling for nonradiological constituents has been discontinued.
WFBIGBR	Sampling at Cattaraugus Creek background location has been discontinued. Sufficient historical data are available to characterize. (Sampling at Buttermilk Creek background has been retained.)
WFBCTCB WFFELBR	Semiannual composites for analysis of technetium-99 have been discontinued. Four years of data have shown no technetium-99 contamination downstream of site.

Summary of Monitoring Program Changes in 2008 (*continued*)

<u>Location Code</u>	<u>Description of Changes</u>
WFWEL01 through WFWEL10	Sampling has been discontinued at near-site and background drinking water sources. Wells are not in aquifers affected by the site. Monitoring results from more than 15 years of sampling have shown no contamination from the WVDP.
AFFXVRD AFRT240 AFRSPRD	Sample collection at near-site ambient air sampling points has been discontinued. Ambient air samples are not required to demonstrate NESHAP compliance. (NESHAP compliance at the WVDP is demonstrated on the basis of emission measurement and modeling.) It is planned that sampling of ambient air will be resumed once EPA approval is received to use an ambient air monitoring network to demonstrate NESHAP compliance. (It is assumed that special ambient air sampling will continue to be done on-site during activities with potential for radiological releases to air [e.g., demolition, soil excavation].)
AFSPRVL AFWEVAL	Ambient air samplers in the nearby communities of Springville and West Valley were removed in early 2008. Historical data from more than 17 years of monitoring are indistinguishable from data at the background location, indicating no effect from the WVDP.
ANRGFOP	Monthly sampling of precipitation for radiological constituents has been discontinued. Sufficient historical data are available to characterize.
SFFXVRD SFRT240 SFRSPRD SFGRVAL	The sampling frequency of off-site soils has been decreased from once every three years to once every five years, consistent with guidance on periodic confirmatory sampling in DOE/EH-0173T.
SFSPRVL SFWEVAL	Sampling of off-site soils in the nearby communities of Springville and West Valley has been discontinued. The soils have been collected at the community air samplers, which have been deleted from the monitoring program. Historical data have shown no contamination.
SFCCSED SFSDSED SFTCSED SFBCSED SNSW74A SNSWAMP SNP006	Sampling frequency for radiological constituents in sediments has been reduced from annual to once every five years, consistent with guidance on periodic confirmatory sampling in DOE/EH-0173T.
SNSW74A SNSWAMP SNP006	Sampling for chemical constituents in on-site soils/sediments has been discontinued. Fifteen years of historical monitoring data are available for chemical characterization.
WNW0107 WNW0403 WNW0704	Discontinue annual analysis for volatile organic compounds (VOCs). None have been detected in several years of monitoring and no new sources have been identified.
WNW0108	Discontinue annual analysis of VOCs. None have been detected in several years of monitoring and no new sources have been identified. Reduce sampling frequency for radiological indicators from four to two times per year. No radiological contamination of the unweathered Lavery till (ULT) at well 108 has been observed to date, nor is expected.

Summary of Monitoring Program Changes in 2008 (*continued*)

<u>Location Code</u>	<u>Description of Changes</u>
WNW0405	Discontinue quarterly analysis for VOCs, semivolatile organic compounds (SVOCs), and radioisotopes. No VOCs or SVOCs have been detected in recent years and no new sources have been identified. Radiological indicator parameters will continue to be monitored downgradient of the waste tank farm (WTF).
WNW0706	Discontinue quarterly analysis for VOCs, SVOCs, and radioisotopes. Sampling and analyses was increased in this area to provide a pre-construction baseline for the remote-handled waste facility (RHWF). This baseline has now been established. No organics have been detected in this area. Potential radiological contamination (downgradient of active RHWF) will be monitored by radiological indicators.
WNW0111 WNW8605	Discontinue annual Sr-90 analysis but continue to sample for gross beta. Sr-90 is approximately equal to 50% of the gross beta result.
WNW0116	Discontinue annual Sr-90 analysis but continue to sample for gross beta. Sr-90 is about 50% of the gross beta result. Reduce analysis of indicator parameters from four to two times per year. Semiannual sampling will provide adequate coverage.
WNW0801	Reduce Sr-90 analysis from four times to once per year. The Sr-90/gross beta relationship in this area has been established. The well is sampled quarterly for radiological indicators, including gross beta.
WNW0707	Reduce analysis of indicators from four to two times per year. Semiannual sampling will provide adequate coverage.
WNW0201 WNW0208	Discontinue sampling. SWMUs in this area designated for No Further Action (NFA) in the RCRA Current Conditions report and subsequent NYSDEC correspondence. Wells are not monitored pursuant to the 3008(h) Order. Only DOE approval is needed.
WNW0602A	Reduce sampling frequency for radiological indicators from four to two times per year. The lag storage areas are designated NFA and are scheduled for removal in the next four years. Retain sampling to define the western edge of the plume.
WNW0604	Reduce sampling for radiological indicators from four to two times per year. The lag storage areas are designated NFA. However, sampling at this location is used to monitor potential contamination downgradient of the WTF.
WNW1007	Discontinue semiannual sampling at this well on the south plateau near the drum cell. The drum cell has been emptied.
WNW1008B WNW1008C	Reduce sampling for radiological indicators from two times per year to annually. Concentrations at these background locations are well characterized.
WNW1301	Discontinue quarterly sampling for VOCs, SVOCs, radioisotopes, and metals. Reduce sampling frequency for radiological indicators to once per year. No organics or radionuclides have been detected in this upgradient well and none are anticipated as a result of size-reduction operations in the RHWF. Baseline concentrations for metals have been established insofar as possible (well 1301 is often dry).

Summary of Monitoring Program Changes in 2008 (*continued*)

<u>Location Code</u>	<u>Description of Changes</u>
WNW1302	Discontinue quarterly sampling for VOCs, SVOCs, and radioisotopes. Reduce sampling frequency for radiological indicators and metals to once per year. No organics or radionuclides have been detected in this upgradient well and none are anticipated as a result of size-reduction operations in the RHWF. Baseline concentrations for metals have been established.
WNW1303	Discontinue quarterly sampling for VOCs, SVOCs, and radioisotopes. No organics or radionuclides have been detected in this area and none are anticipated because this well monitors the ULT.
WMW1304	Discontinue quarterly sampling for VOCs and SVOCs. Reduce sampling for radioisotopes to once per year. No organics have been detected in this area and none are anticipated. Continue monitoring dowgradient of the RHWF for radioisotopes.
WNW8603	Discontinue annual Sr-90 analysis but continue to sample for gross beta. Sr-90 is about 50% of the gross beta result. Reduce sampling for dinciators from four to two times per year. Semiannual sampling will provide adequate coverage.
WNW8609	Reduce Sr-90 analysis from twice to once per year. The Sr-90/gross beta relationship in this area has been established.
WNWNB1S	Discontinue sampling. Well NB1S was originally drilled as a background location for the sand and gravel (S&G) unit, but encountered only a very thin S&G interval. During the RFI new background locations were established, so NB1S is no longer used for this purpose.
SE001 through SE006 SE010	Discontinue water level measurements at select locations where the general pattern has been established.
BFFCATC (fish) BFFCATD (fish) BFFCTRL (fish) BFMCTL (milk) BFMBLSY (milk) BFMSCHT (milk) BFVNEAAF (apples) BFVCTRA (apples) BFVNEAB (beans) BFVCTR (beans) BFVNEAC (corn) BFVCTRC (corn)	Frequency of sampling of most off-site biological matrices (foodstuffs) has been decreased from annual to once every five years, consistent with guidance on periodic confirmatory sampling in DOE/EH-0173T.
BFMWIDR (milk)	This one milk sampling point (of four) has been retained for annual confirmation of low dose potential from the site. Sampling frequency has been reduced from monthly to annual.
BFVNEAA (apples)	Sampling of on-site apples has been discontinued. Sufficient historical data are available to characterize, and the apples are not available to the public for consumption.

Summary of Monitoring Program Changes in 2008 (*concluded*)

<u>Location Code</u>	<u>Description of Changes</u>
WNSP006 (water)	
WNSWAMP (water)	Sample sharing with the New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH), performed as a courtesy, has been discontinued as a cost savings.
WNFRC67 (water)	
WNERB53 (water)	
WFBCTCB (water)	
WFBCBKG (water)	
WFFELBR (water)	
AFRT240 (air)	
SFSDSED (sediments)	
SFBCSED (sediments)	
BFFCATC (fish)	
BFFCTRL (fish)	
BFMBLSY (milk)	
BFVNEAAF (apples)	
BFVCTRA (apples)	
BFVNEAB (beans)	
BFVCTRAB (beans)	
BFVNEAC (corn)	
BFVCTRC (corn)	
BFDNEAR (venison)	
BFDCTRL (venison)	
DFTLD01 through DFTLD16	Frequency of sampling for perimeter thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs) has been reduced from quarterly to semiannually. Results at perimeter TLDs over more than two decades of monitoring have been statistically indistinguishable from results from background TLD measurements.
DFTLD21	TLDs at the community air sampling locations in Springville and West Valley have been discontinued. (Off-site exposure is measured by TLDs around site perimeter.)
DFTLD22	
DFTLD23	The frequency of background TLD measurements at Great Valley has been reduced from quarterly to semiannual to maintain the background on the same frequency as the other TLDs.
DNTLD19	
DNTLD25	On-site TLDs at specific locations have been discontinued due to reduction and/or redistribution of radioactive sources on site.
DNTLD26	
DNTLD27	
DNTLD29	
DNTLD30	
DNTLD39	
DNTLD24	The frequency of measurements at remaining on-site TLDs has been reduced from quarterly to semiannual.
DNTLD28	
DNTLD33	
DNTLD35	
DNTLD36	
DNTLD38	
DNTLD40	
DNTLD43	

FIGURE A-1
West Valley Demonstration Project Base Map

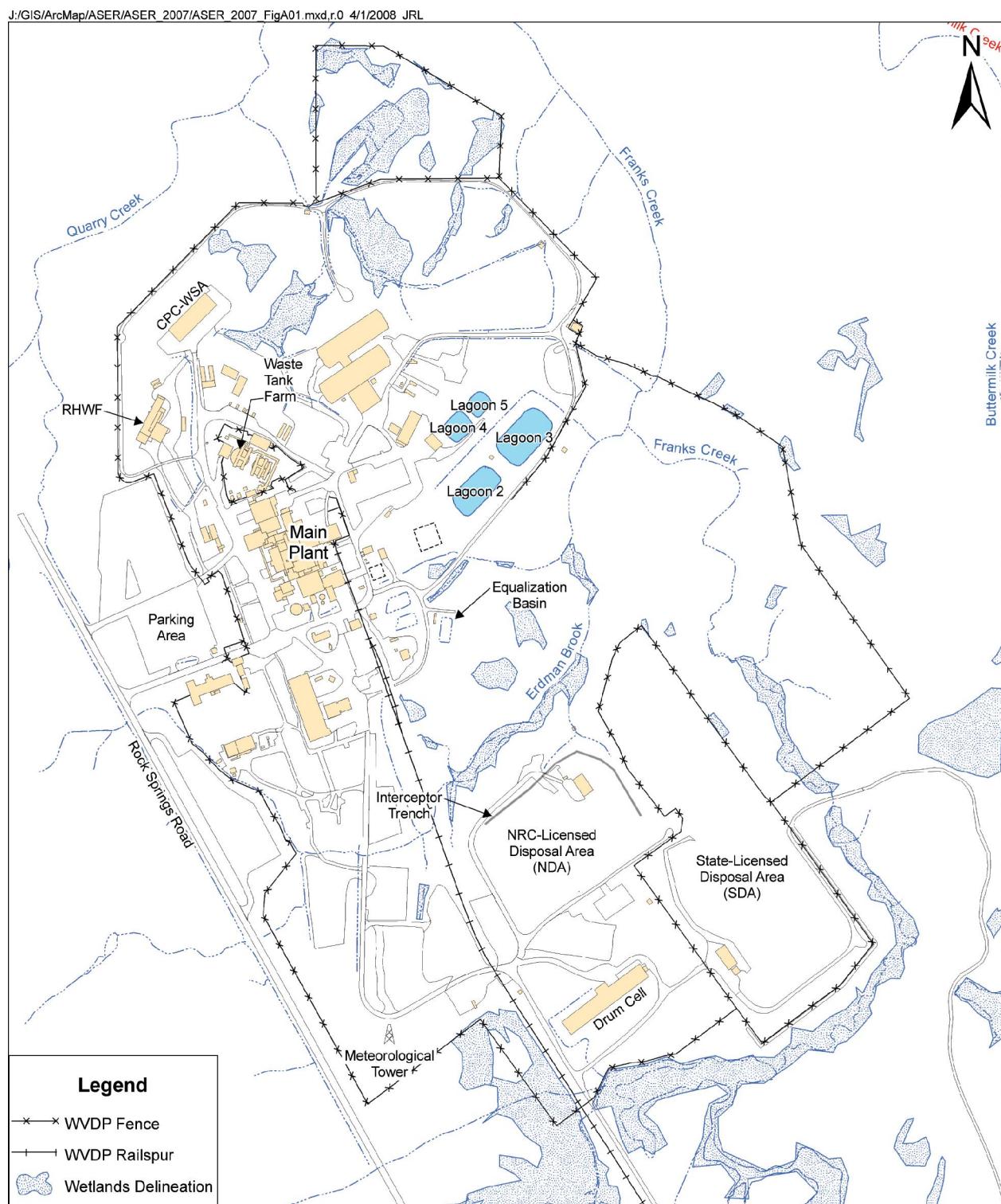
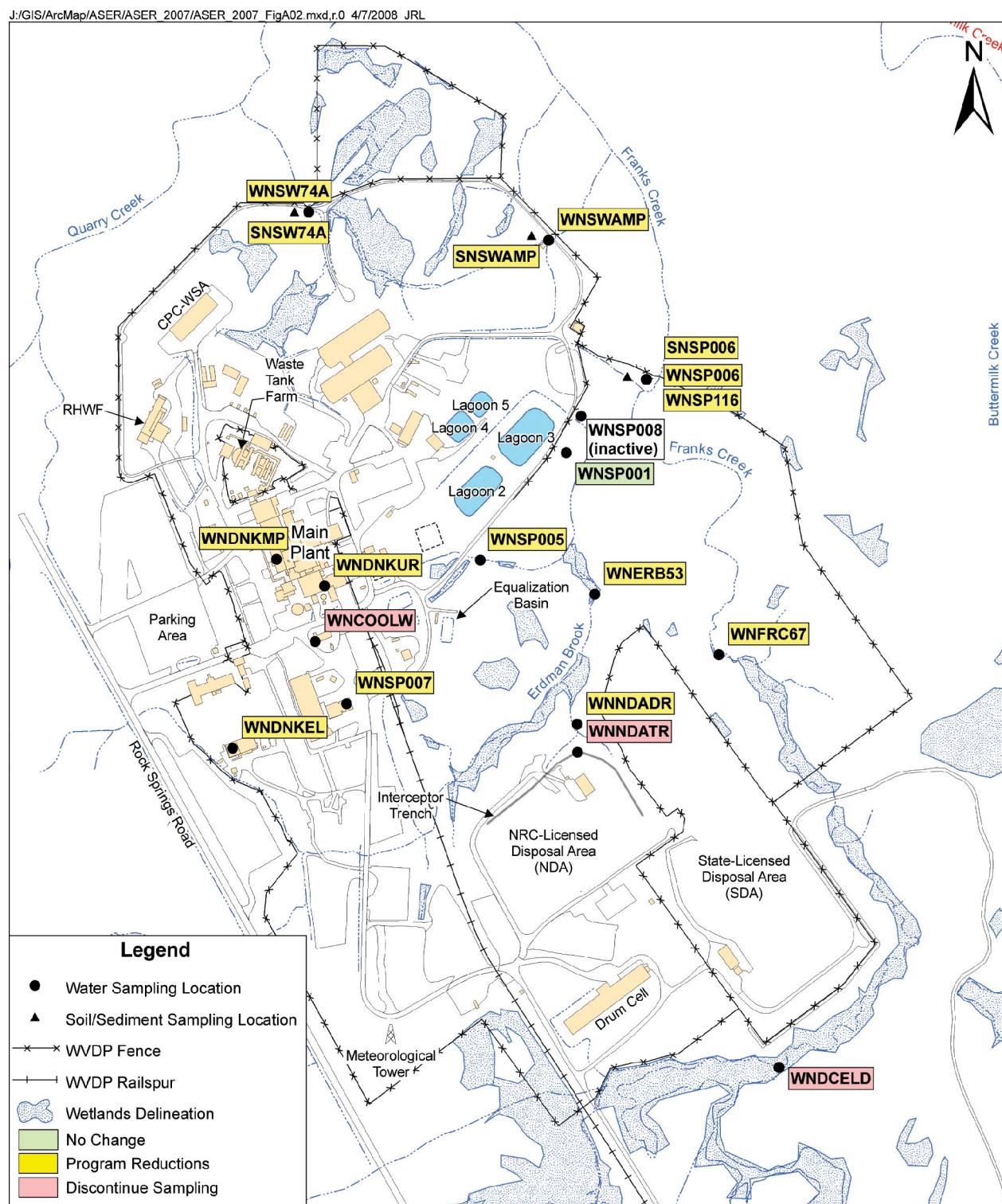
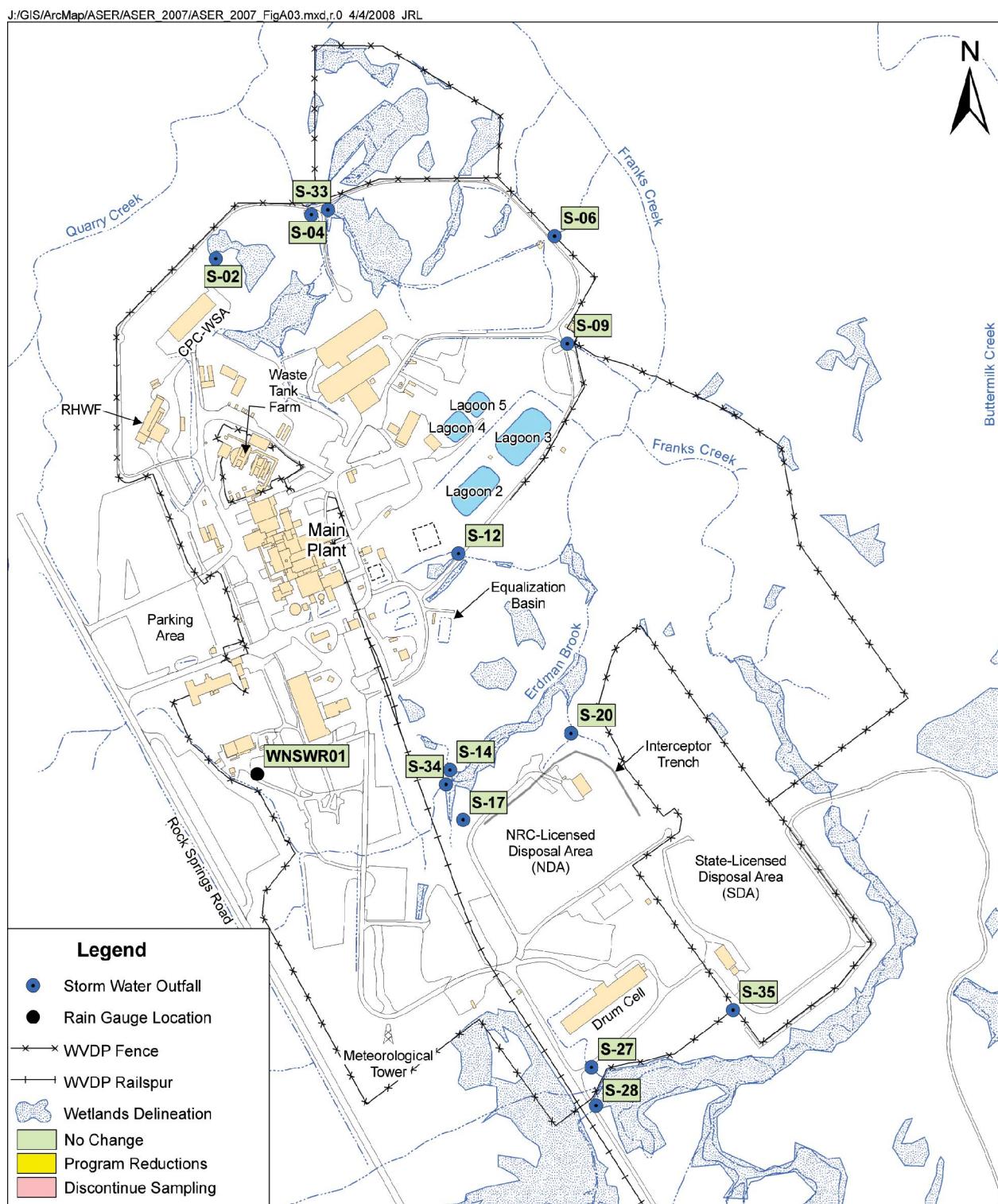


FIGURE A-2
On-Site Surface Water and Soil/Sediment Sampling Locations



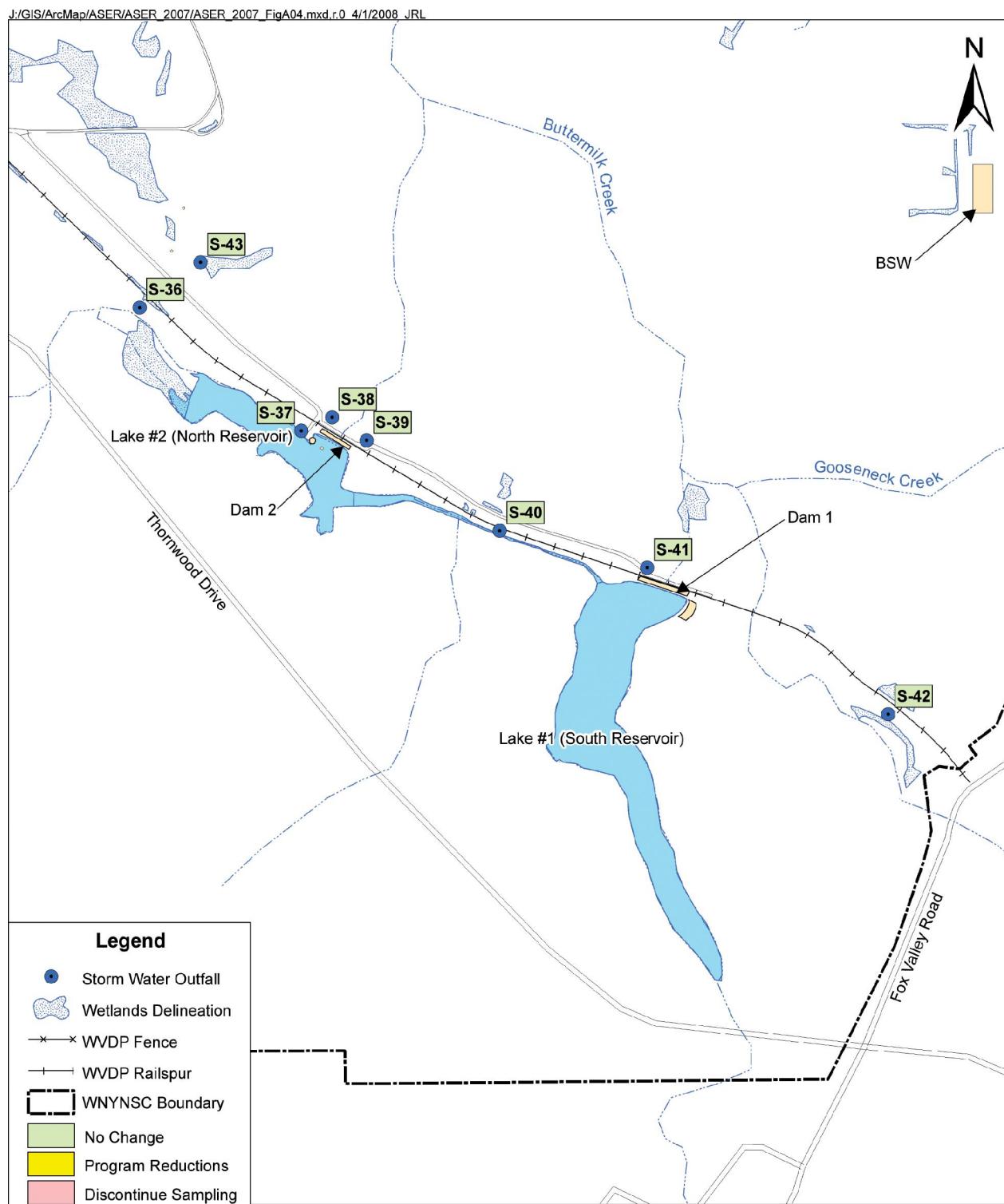
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-3
On-Site Storm Water Outfalls



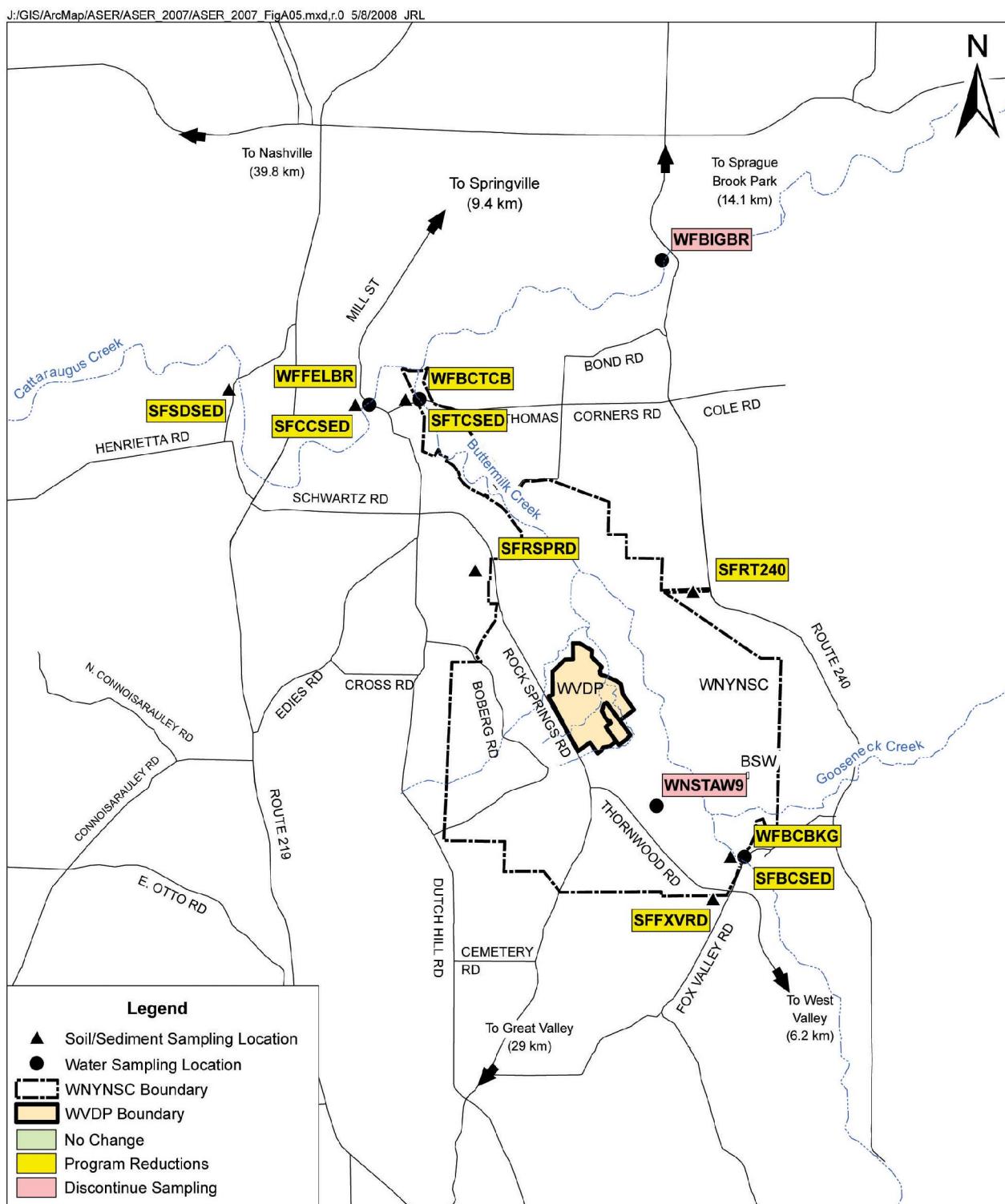
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-4
Rail Spur Storm Water Outfalls



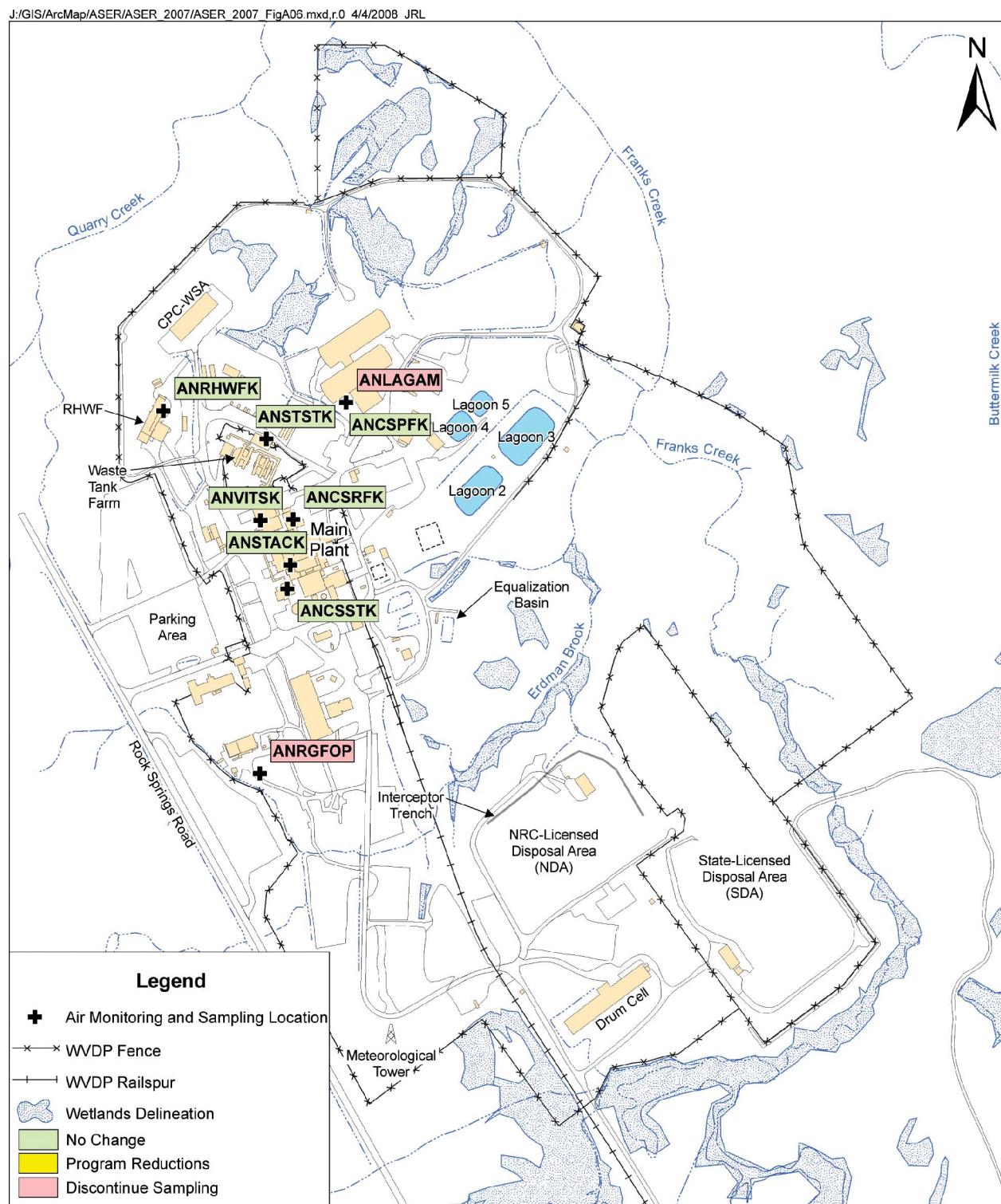
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-5
Off-Site Surface Water and Soil/Sediment Sampling Locations



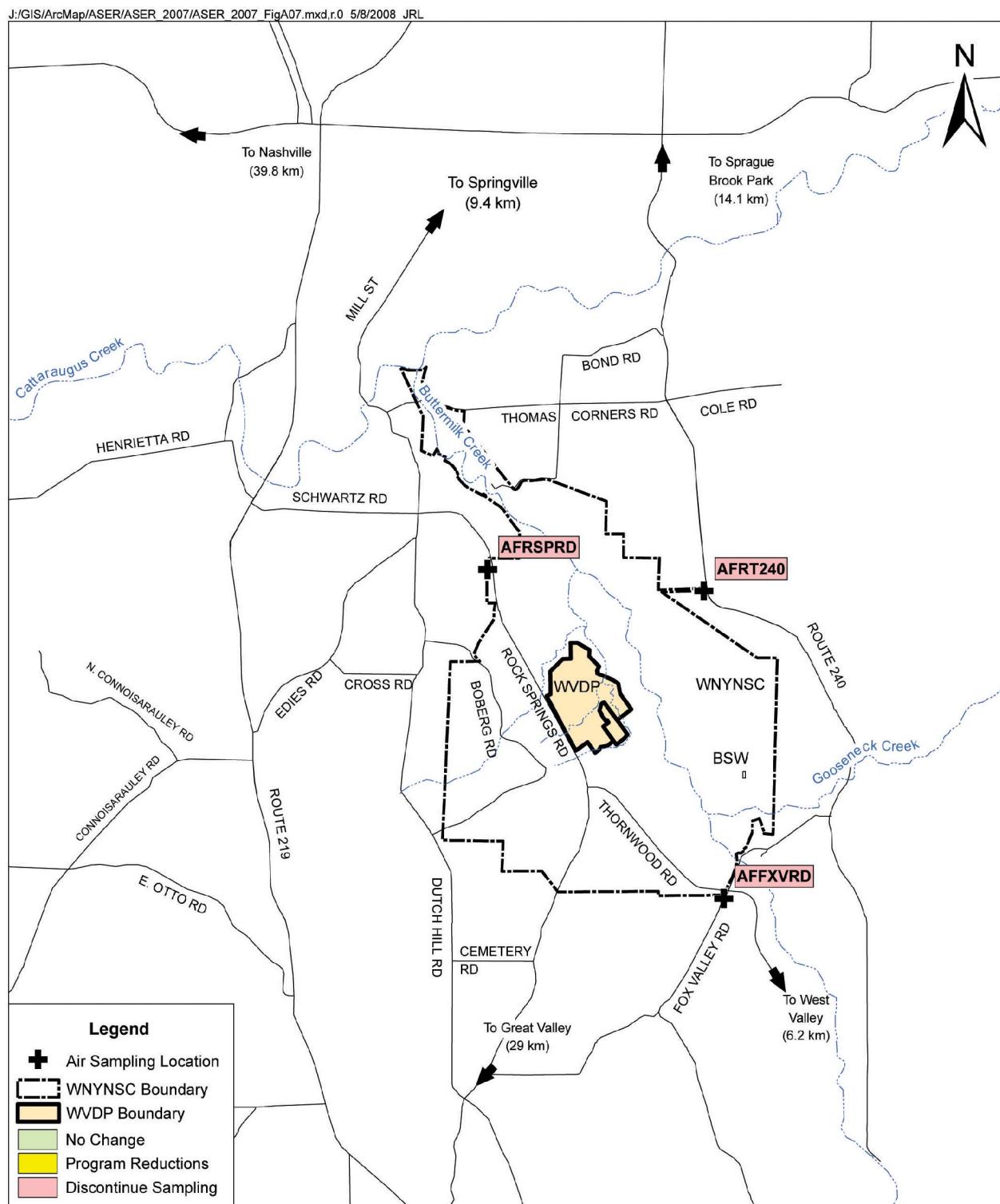
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-6
On-Site Air Monitoring and Sampling Locations



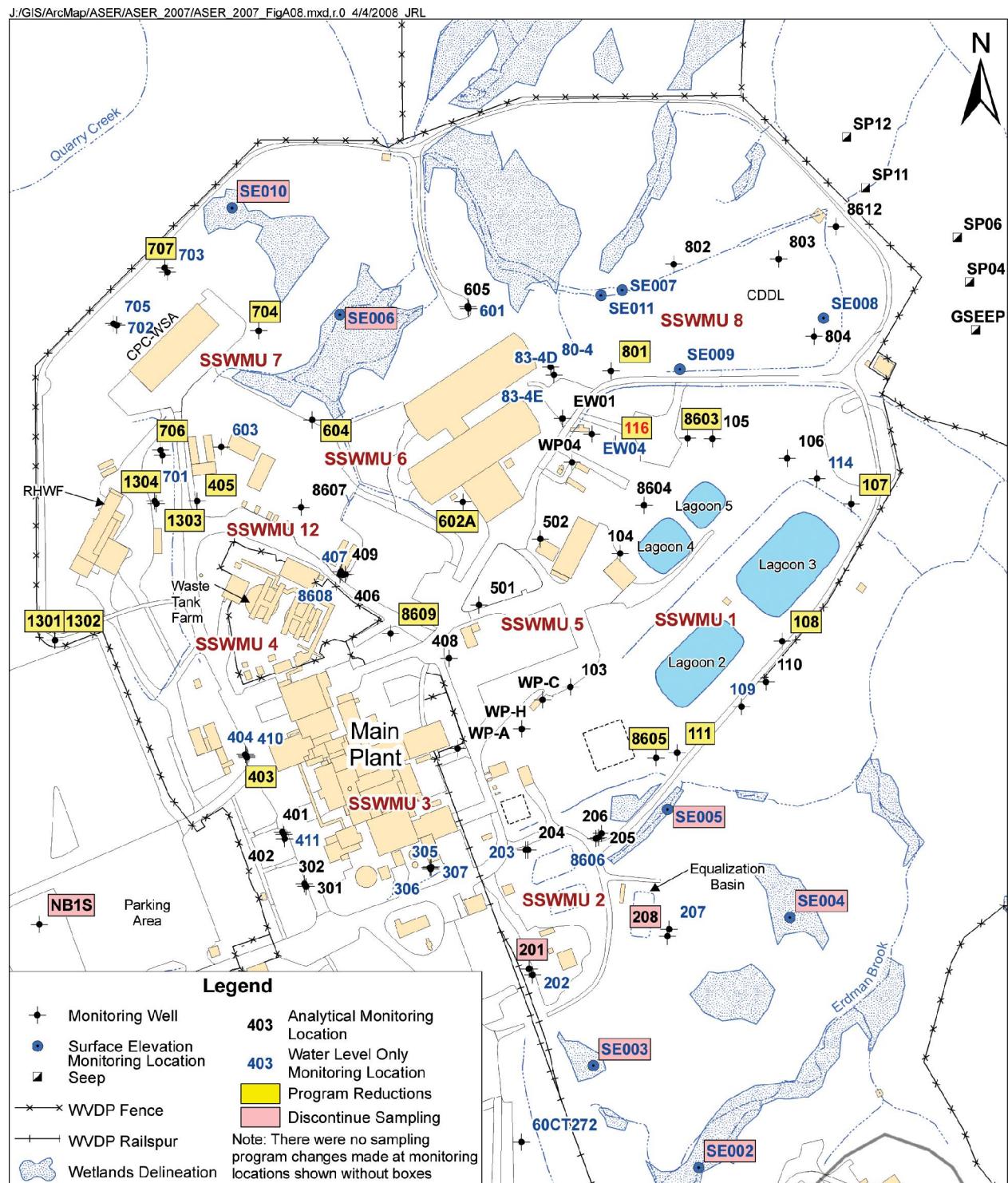
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-7
Off-Site Air Sampling Locations



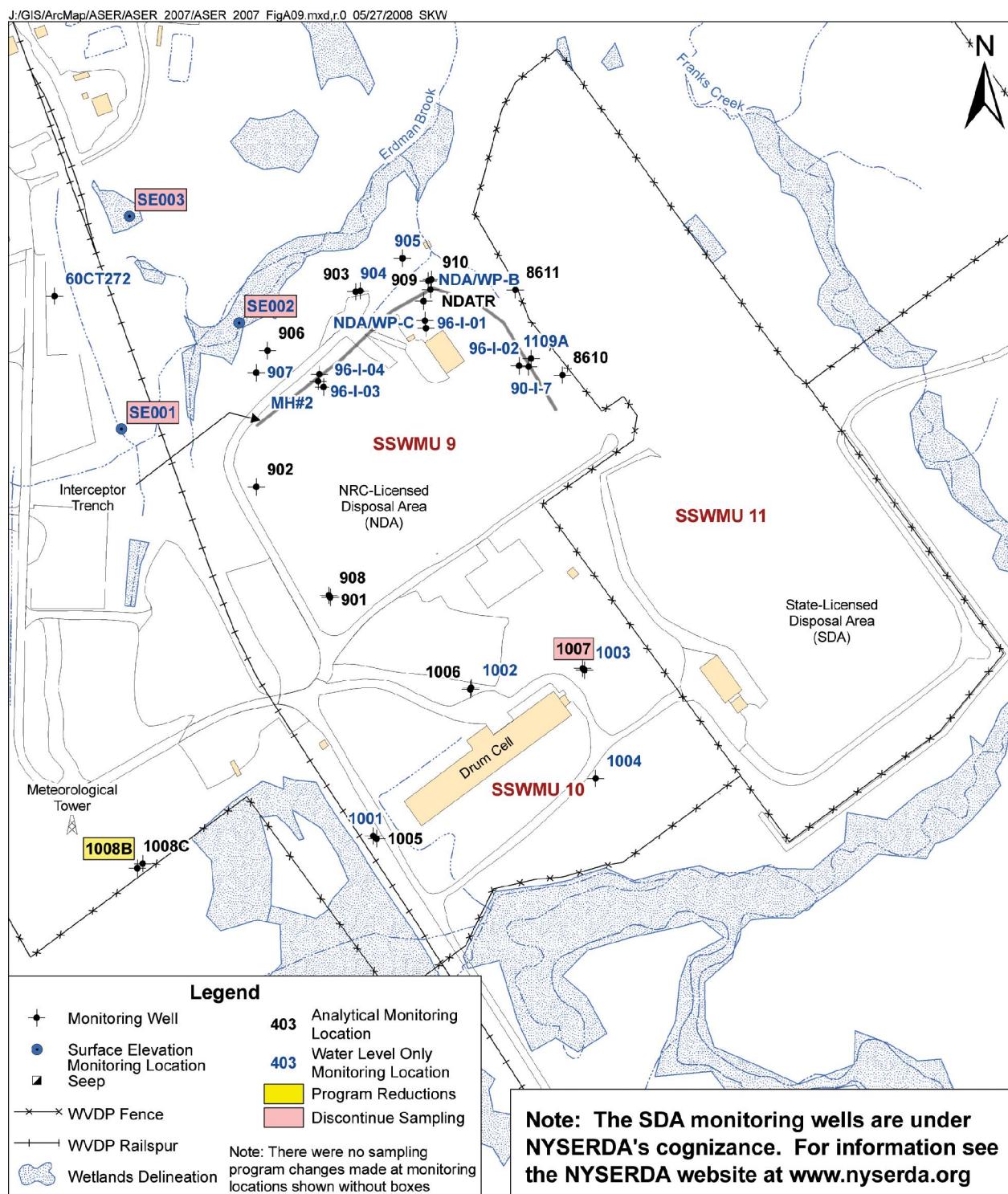
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-8
North Plateau Groundwater Monitoring Network
(Includes Wells Used for Water-Level Measurements)



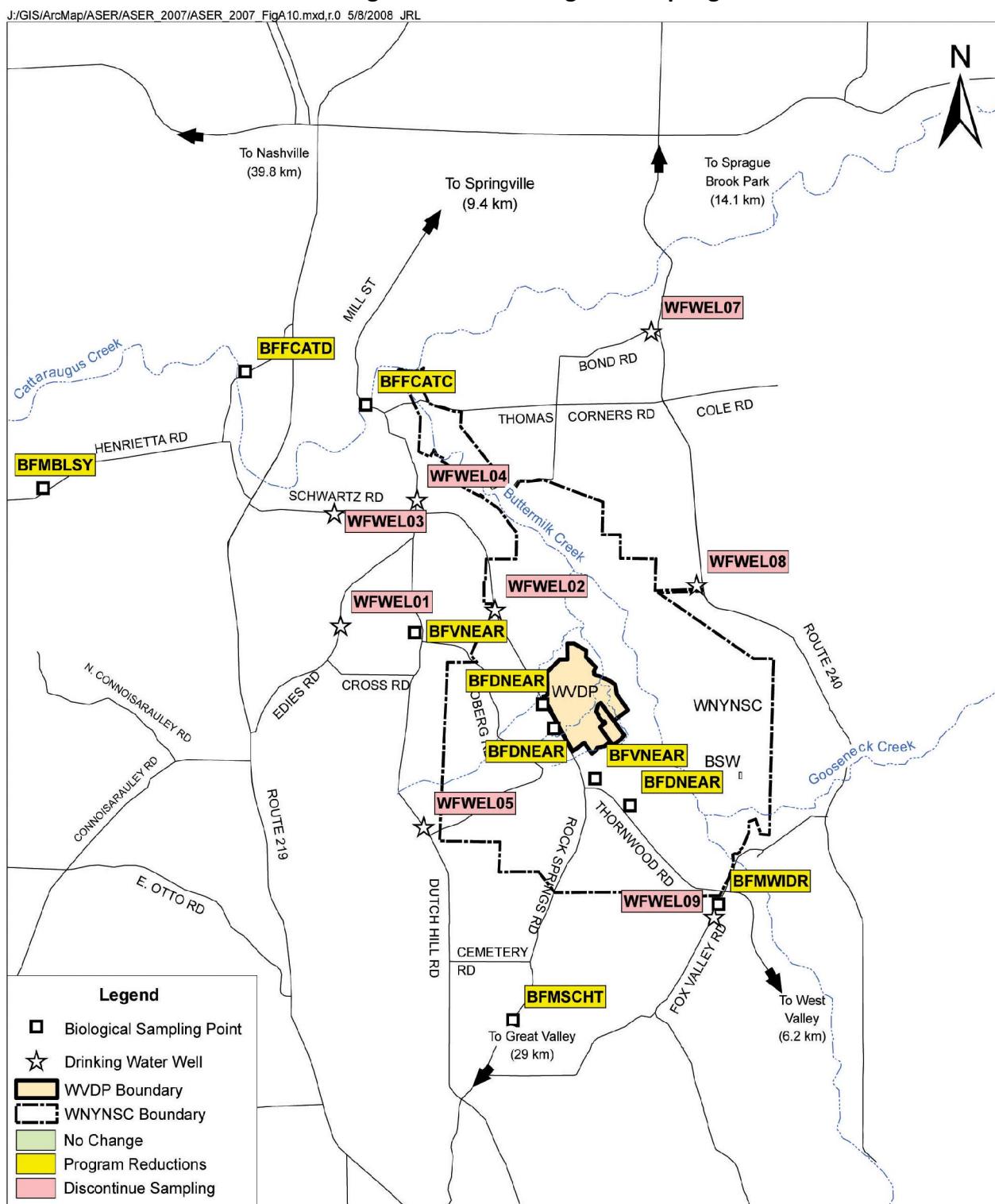
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-9
South Plateau Groundwater Monitoring Network
(Includes Wells Used for Water-Level Measurements)



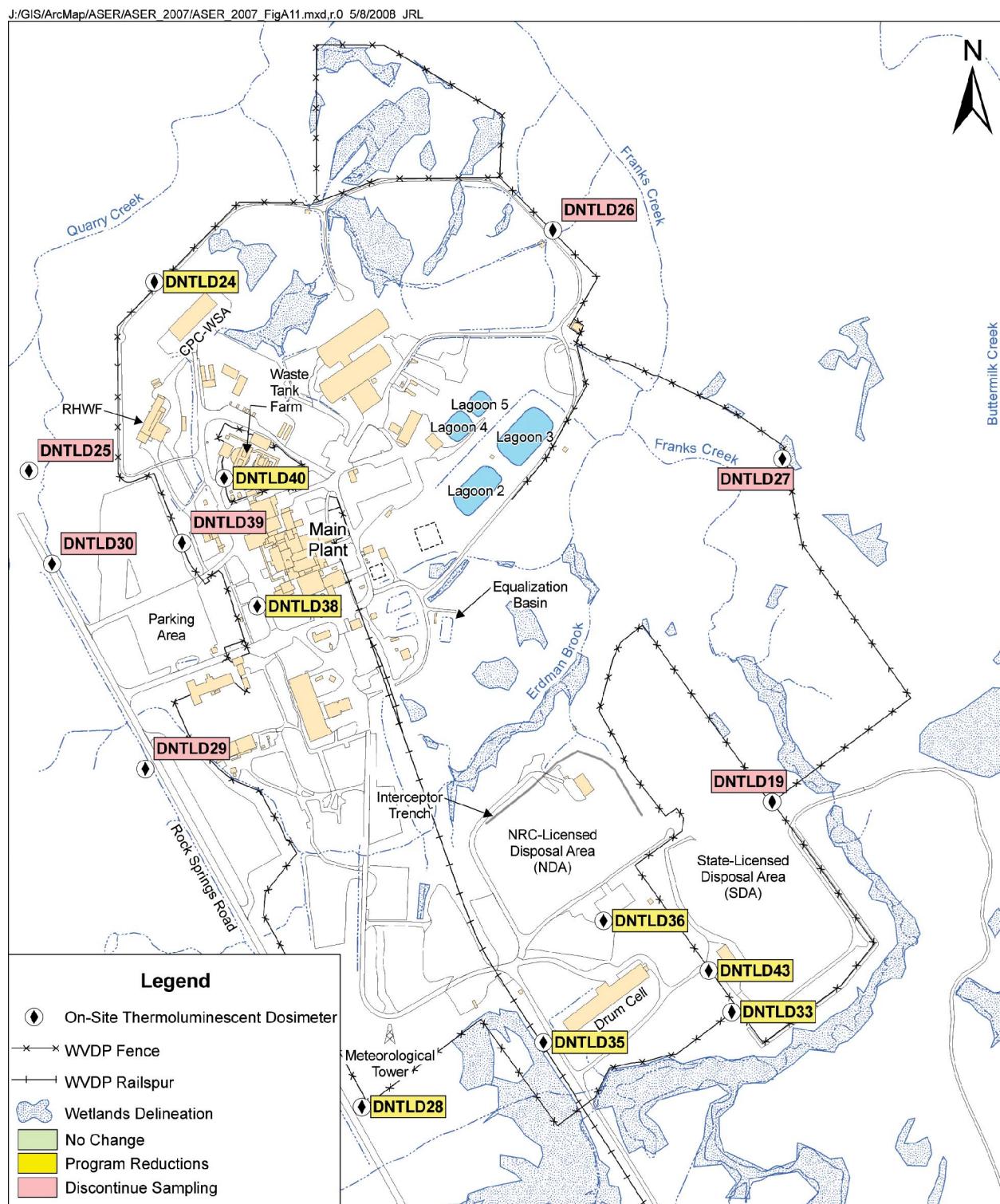
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-10
Near-Site Drinking Water and Biological Sampling Locations



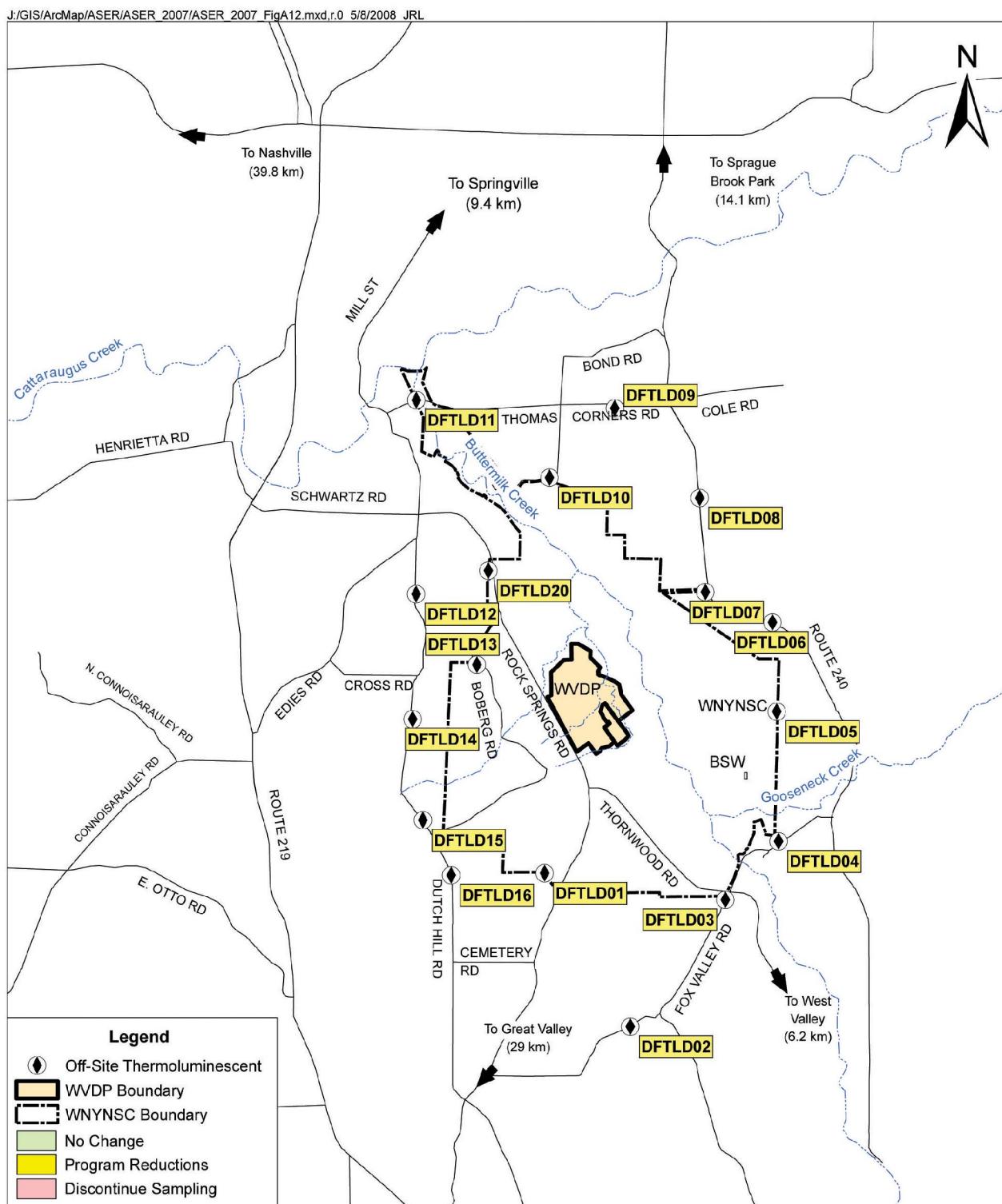
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-11
Location of On-Site Thermoluminescent Dosimeters (TLDs)



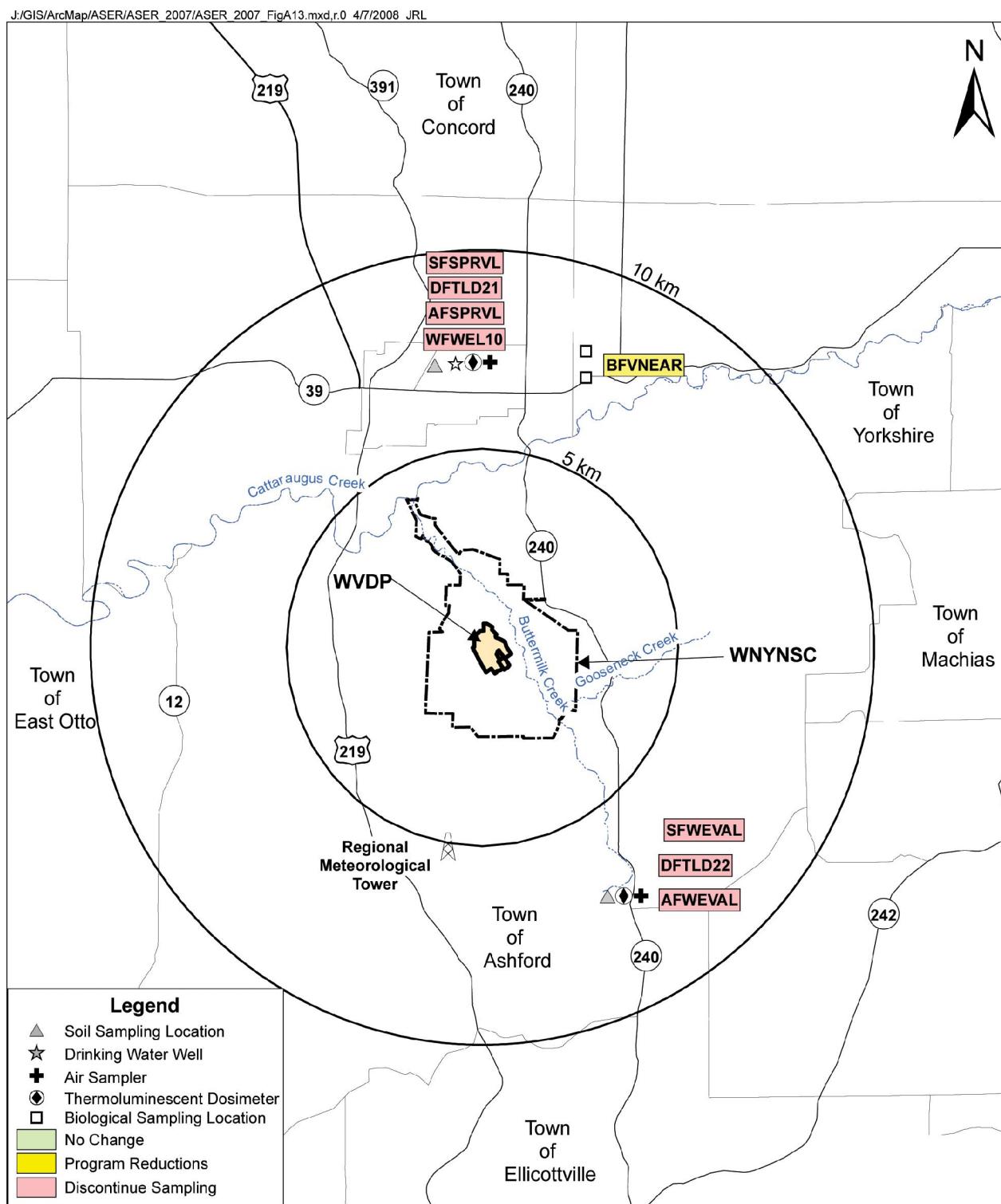
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-12
Location of Off-Site Thermoluminescent Dosimeters (TLDs) Within 5 Kilometers of the WVDP



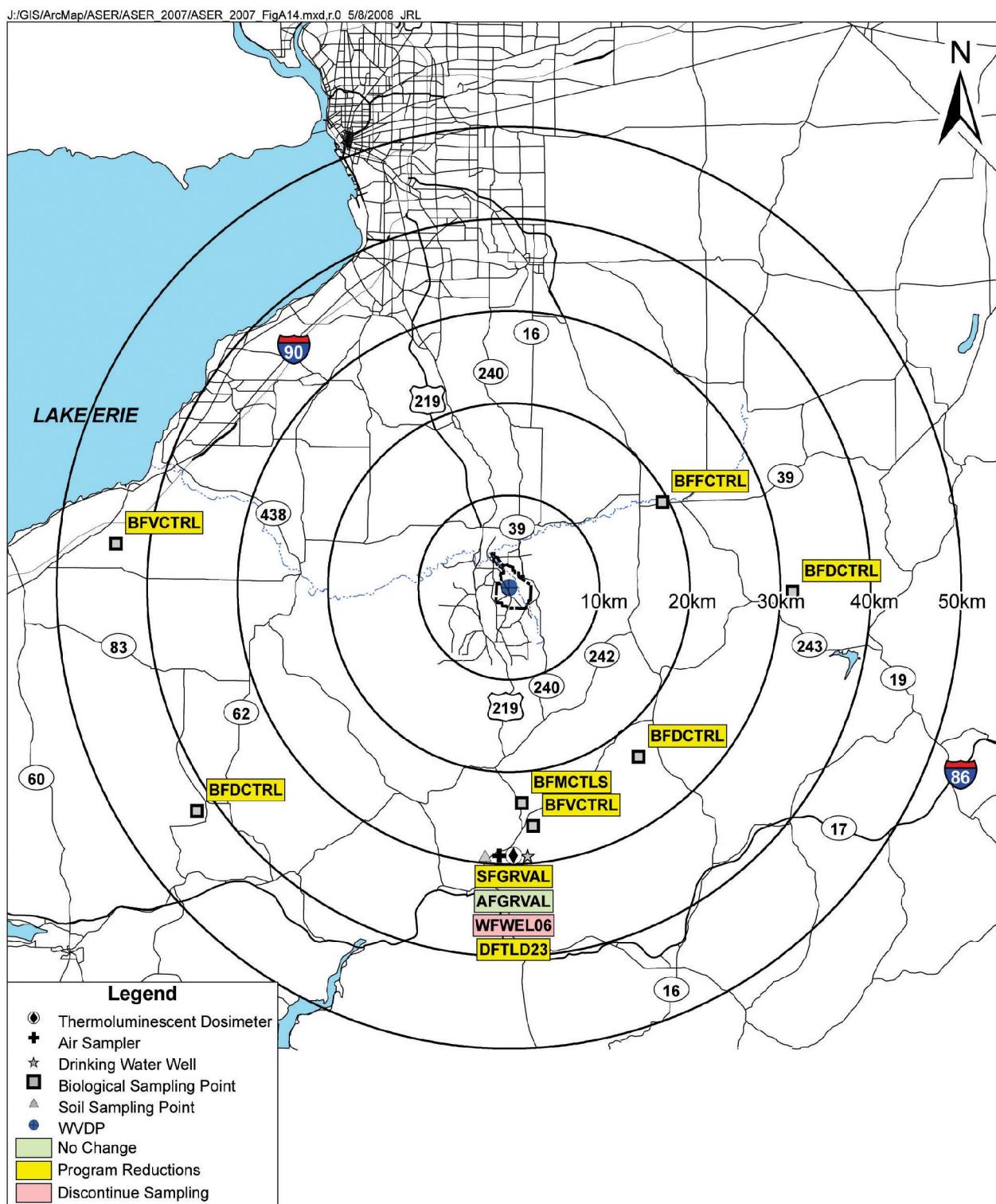
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-13
Environmental Sampling Locations Between 5 and 10 Kilometers From the WVDP



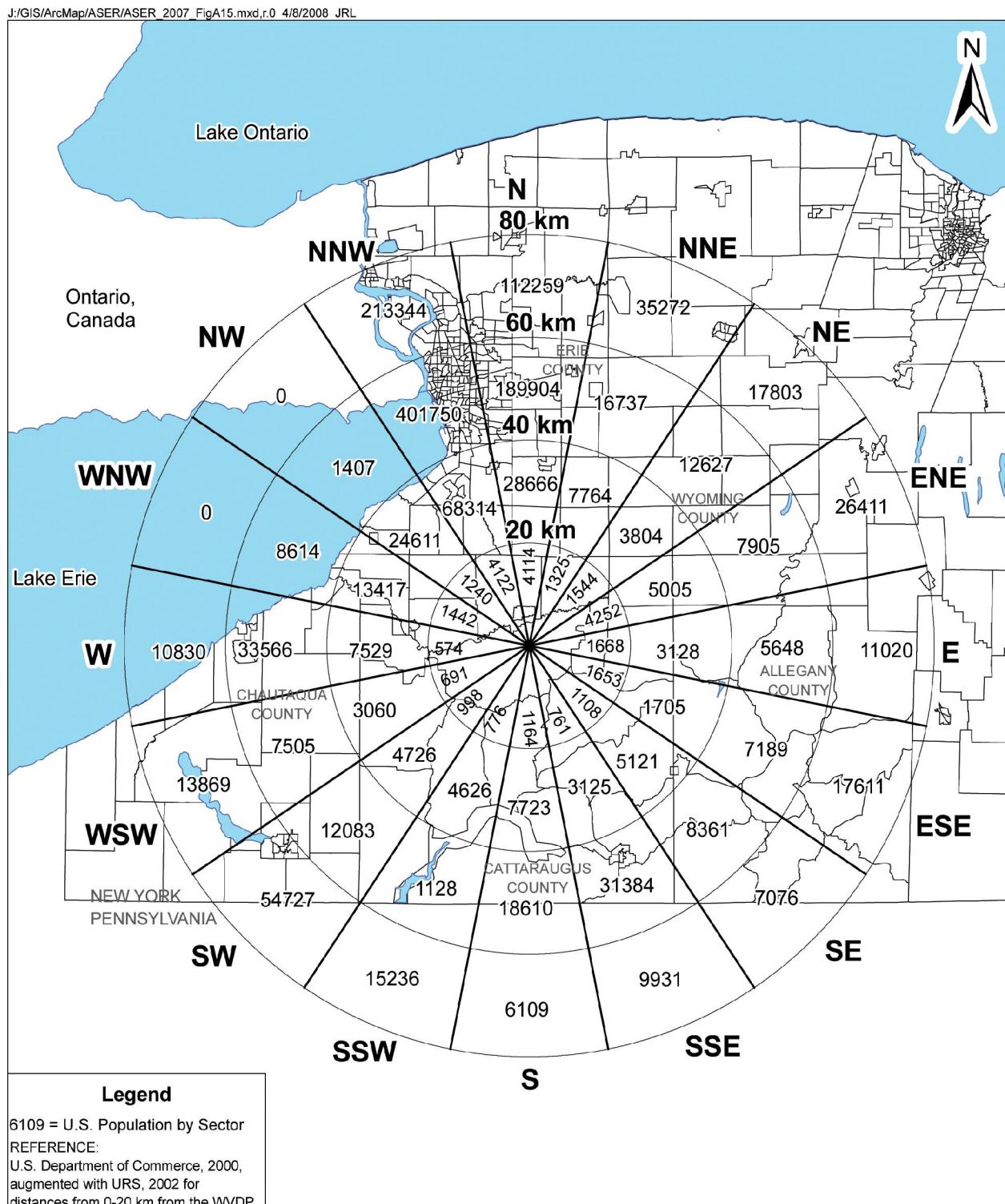
Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-14
Environmental Sampling Locations More Than 10 Kilometers From the WVDP



Program changes indicated in color are for CY 2008 (see pages A-19–A-24).

FIGURE A-15
U.S. Population by Sector Within 80 Kilometers of the WVDP (2002 Estimate)



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